Unit 1

Chapter 1: Introduction to the Framework

Getting Ready for the Unit and Connecting to Experience

Course: Child, Family and Community

Student Learning Outcomes:
• Describe social issues, changes, and transitions that affect children, families, schools, and communities.

Objectives:
• Identify how the child develops within a system and is influenced by numerous factors of socialization including the role of the family, childcare, schooling and the community.

Content and Topics:
• Interrelatedness of family, school and community as agents of socialization
• The influence of teachers’ and caregivers’ personal experience and family history on relationships with children and families.
• The role of group childcare and early schooling on socialization

Course: Introduction to Curriculum

Student Learning Outcomes:
• Demonstrate an understanding of the many aspects of the teachers’ role in early childhood programs.

Objectives:
• Identify and evaluate teaching behaviors for research-based best practices.
• Identify the influence of daily schedules and routines on curriculum and activities.
• Identify ways in which the environment functions as an essential component of curriculum.

Content and Topics:
• Innovative and best practices in teaching
• Use of current research
• Content areas (math, science, literacy, social studies, creative arts)
• The development of the whole child (physical, cognitive, and social/emotional development, including socialization, self-regulation, self-help skills for all children)
Course: Principles and Practices of Teaching Young Children

Student Learning Outcomes:

- Interpret best and promising teaching and care practices as defined within the field of early care and education’s history, range of delivery systems, program types and philosophies and ethical standards.

Objectives:

- Identify components of a play-based curriculum which is developmentally, culturally and linguistically appropriate and supports the development of all young children.

Content and Topics:

- Addressing the needs of the “whole child” (physical, cognitive, social-emotional)
- Characteristics and roles of an effective teacher in an early childhood setting

Course: Teaching in a Diverse Society

Student Learning Outcomes:

- Analyze various aspects of children’s experience as members of families targeted by social bias considering the significant role of education in reinforcing or contradicting such experiences.

Objectives:

- Evaluate inclusive classroom environments, materials and approaches for developmental, cultural, and linguistic appropriateness.

Content and Topics:

- Culturally and developmentally appropriate classrooms: curriculum, environment; human relationships
- Environments and curriculums that respectively reflect children’s cultures and experiences and that expose children to the larger communities in which they live

Course: Practicum-Field Experience

Student Learning Outcomes:

- Critically assess one’s own teaching experiences to guide and inform practice.

Objectives:

- Integrate content areas and opportunities for development across the curriculum
- Analyze student teaching experiences to inform and guide future teaching and collaborative practices.

Content and Topics:

- Self reflection and self-assessment through team collaboration and portfolio documentation
- Content Areas:
  - Science
  - Social Studies
- California State Learning Standards and tools
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Key Topic 1 – Getting to Know the Organization of the California Preschool Curriculum Framework, Volume 3

Course: Child Growth and Development

Student Learning Outcomes:
• Describe major developmental milestones for children from conception through adolescence in the areas of physical, psychosocial, cognitive, and language development.

Objectives:
• Demonstrate knowledge of current research as it applies to child development.

Content and Topics:
• Major current and historical theoretical frameworks of child development

Course: Child, Family and Community

Student Learning Outcomes:
• Describe effective strategies that empower families and encourage family involvement in children’s development.

Objectives:
• Identify how the child develops within a system and is influenced by numerous factors of socialization including the role of the family, childcare, schooling and the community.

Content and Topics:
• Role of family in children’s developmental outcomes.
• Teachers’ and caregivers’ influences on children and families

Course: Introduction to Curriculum

Student Learning Outcomes:
• Recognize developmentally appropriate teaching strategies and apply them in supervised settings for young children.
• Identify play-based curriculum models and approaches, standards for early learning, and indicators of quality.

Objectives:
• Identify and evaluate teaching behaviors for research-based best practices.
• Identify ways in which development in all domains and learning in all content areas can be integrated across the curriculum.
Course: Introduction to Curriculum – Continued

Content and Topics:
- Standards from legislation and accrediting groups
- Innovative and best practices in teaching
- Use of current research
- Components of effective learning environments

Course: Principles and Practices of Teaching Young Children

Student Learning Outcomes:
- Examine the value of play as a vehicle for developing skills, knowledge, dispositions, and strengthening relationships among young children.
- Analyze the relationship between observation, planning, implementation and assessment in developing effective teaching strategies and positive learning and development.

Objectives:
- Identify components of a play-based curriculum which is developmentally, culturally and linguistically appropriate and supports the development of all young children.
- Describe the relationship of observation, planning, implementation, and assessment in effective programming.

Content and Topics:
- The importance of developmentally, culturally, linguistically appropriate practice.
- Play as a vehicle for development and learning
- Essentials of program planning and the interrelationship of planning, observation, and assessment

Course: Observation and Assessment

Student Learning Outcomes:
- Compare the purpose, value and use of formal and informal observation and assessment strategies.

Objectives:
- Use observation tools to identify quality in play-based environment, curriculum, and care routines, and to detect trends and anomalies in individuals and groups.

Content and Topics:
- Utilization of observation and assessment data to create appropriate curricula and environments
- The value of collaboration with families and professionals
- Observation as part of the on-going process of curriculum and planning that support all children.
Course: Teaching in a Diverse Society

Student Learning Outcomes:
• Critically assess the components of linguistically and culturally relevant, inclusive, age-appropriate, anti-bias approaches in promoting optimum learning and development.

Objectives:
• Evaluate inclusive classroom environments, materials and approaches for developmental, cultural, and linguistic appropriateness.

Content and Topics:
• Culturally and developmentally appropriate classrooms: curriculum, environment; human relationships

Course: Practicum-Field Experience

Student Learning Outcomes:
• Integrate understanding of children's development and needs to create and maintain healthy, safe, respectful, supportive and challenging learning environments for all children.
• Apply a variety of effective approaches, strategies and techniques supporting positive relationships with children and adults.

Objectives:
• Incorporate current research and understanding of developmental theories into the selection of learning materials and experiences for young children.
• Integrate content areas and opportunities for development across the curriculum

Content and Topics:
• Application of developmentally, culturally, and linguistically appropriate practices
• Organization of physical environment, routine/schedule, and materials
• Content Areas:
  o Science
  o Social Studies
• California State Learning Standards and tools
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Key Topic 2 – Getting to Know the Eight Overarching Principles

Course: Child Growth and Development

Student Learning Outcomes:
• Apply developmental theory to child observations, surveys, and/or interviews using investigative research methodologies.

Objectives:
• Demonstrate objective techniques and skills when observing, interviewing, describing and evaluating behavior in children of all ages.
• Identify and describe biological and environmental factors that influence children’s development from conception to adolescence across domains.

Content and Topics:
• Investigative research methods:
  o Observation
• Play-Years Development (including but not limited to physical, social/emotional, cognitive, language, special needs, risk factors, and care and education at each level).

Course: Introduction to Curriculum

Student Learning Outcomes:
• Demonstrate an understanding of the many aspects of the teachers’ role in early childhood programs.

Objectives:
• Observe and document children at play and propose appropriate activities and possibilities for expanding children’s learning in a variety of curriculum areas.

Content and Topics:
• Observation and assessment strategies as they apply to curriculum planning and evaluation.
• Use of current research
• Components of effective learning environments

Course: Principles and Practices of Teaching Young Children

Student Learning Outcomes:
• Interpret best and promising teaching and care practices as defined within the field of early care and education’s history, range of delivery systems, program types and philosophies and ethical standards.
Course: Principles and Practices of Teaching Young Children – Continued

Student Learning Outcomes:
• Assess early childhood settings, curriculum, and teaching strategies utilizing indicators of quality early childhood practice that support all children including those with diverse characteristics and their families.

Objectives:
• Identify components of a play-based curriculum which is developmentally, culturally and linguistically appropriate and supports the development of all young children.
• Demonstrate basic observational skills.

Content and Topics:
• The importance of developmentally, culturally, linguistically appropriate practice.
• Play as a vehicle for development and learning
• Characteristics and roles of an effective teacher in an early childhood setting

Course: Observation and Assessment

Student Learning Outcomes:
• Complete systematic observations using a variety of methods of data collection to assess the impact of the environment, interactions, and curriculum on children’s development and behavior.

Objectives:
• Identify and apply basic quantitative and qualitative observation and recording techniques.
• Use observation tools to identify quality in play-based environment, curriculum, and care routines, and to detect trends and anomalies in individuals and groups.

Content and Topics:
• National and State standards for learning and assessment (e.g., NAEYC’s position statement on assessment)
• Utilization of observation and assessment data to create appropriate curricula and environments

Course: Practicum-Field Experience

Student Learning Outcomes:
• Evaluate the effectiveness of early childhood curriculum, classrooms, teaching strategies and how teachers involve families in their children’s development and learning to improve teaching practices for all children.

Objectives:
• Analyze classroom space and daily routines in terms of their effect on the behavior and interactions of children and teachers.
Course: Practicum-Field Experience – Continued

Content and Topics:

- Application of developmentally, culturally, and linguistically appropriate practices
- Organization of physical environment, routine/schedule, and materials
- California State Learning Standards and tools
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Key Topic 3 – Getting to Know the Curriculum-Planning Cycle

Course: Introduction to Curriculum

Student Learning Outcomes:
• Use the ongoing cycle of curriculum development to plan, implement, and evaluate early childhood activities and environments.

Objectives:
• Observe and document children at play and propose appropriate activities and possibilities for expanding children’s learning in a variety of curriculum areas.
• Demonstrate ability to document curriculum planning process with written curriculum plans.
• Identify ways in which the environment functions as an essential component of curriculum.

Content and Topics:
• Observation and assessment strategies as they apply to curriculum planning and evaluation.
• Innovative and best practices in teaching
• Use of current research
• Components of effective learning environments

Course: Principles and Practices of Teaching Young Children

Student Learning Outcomes:
• Analyze the relationship between observation, planning, implementation and assessment in developing effective teaching strategies and positive learning and development.

Objectives:
• Identify children’s developmental processes and describe adaptations to curriculum and environments needed to support all children.
• Describe the relationship of observation, planning, implementation, and assessment in effective programming.

Content and Topics:
• Attention to developmental needs of children of different ages (infant/toddler, preschool, school-age)
• Characteristics and roles of an effective teacher in an early childhood setting
Course: Observation and Assessment

Student Learning Outcomes:
• Complete systematic observations using a variety of methods of data collection to assess the impact of the environment, interactions, and curriculum on children’s development and behavior.

Objectives:
• Use observation tools to identify quality in play-based environment, curriculum, and care routines, and to detect trends and anomalies in individuals and groups.
• Demonstrate and apply knowledge of developmental domains to interpret observations.
• Demonstrate knowledge of the role of observation and assessment in intervention.

Content and Topics:
• Appropriate methods of child observation, documentation, portfolio collection, and record keeping
• Utilization of observation and assessment data to create appropriate curricula and environments
• Observation as part of the on-going process of curriculum and planning that support all children.

Course: Practicum-Field Experience

Student Learning Outcomes:
• Design, implement and evaluate curriculum activities that are based on observation and assessment of young children.

Objectives:
• Incorporate current research and understanding of developmental theories into the selection of learning materials and experiences for young children.
• Utilize an appropriate recordkeeping system to document, assess and track children’s progress.

Content and Topics:
• Self reflection and self-assessment through team collaboration and portfolio documentation
• Integration of content areas across curriculum
• California State Learning Standards and tools